JOHN

Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God (John 20:31)

Stonebriar Community Church
Marathon Fellowship
Stephen S. Kim

Reginald Heber

Holy, holy! Lord God Almighty!
Early in the morning our song shall rise to Thee;
Holy, holy, holy! merciful and mighty!
God in Three Persons, blessed Trinity!

Reginald Heber

Holy, holy! all the saints adore Thee, Casting down their golden crowns around the glassy sea;

Cherubim and seraphim falling down before Thee, Which wert and art and evermore shalt be.

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Holy, holy, holy! though the darkness hide Thee, Though the eye of sinful man Thy glory may not see,

Only Thou art holy; there is none beside Thee, Perfect in pow'r, in love, and purity.

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Holy, holy! Lord God Almighty!
All Thy works shall praise Thy name, in earth, and sky, and sea;
Holy, holy! merciful and mighty,
God in three persons, blessèd Trinity!

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- > A Thematic Outline:
- I. The Introduction of the Son of God (1:1-51)
- II. The Revelation of the Son of God to the World (2:1–12:50)
 - Jesus' Public Ministry
- III. The Revelation of the Son of God for the Disciples (13:1-17:26)
 - Jesus' Private Ministry
- IV. The Passion & Proof of the Son of God for the World (18:1–20:31)
- V. The Epilogue Concerning the Son of God (21:1-25)

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- > A Literary Outline:
 - i. The Prologue (1:1-18)
- II. The Book of Signs (1:19–12:50)
- III. The Book of Glory (13:1–20:31)
 - iv. The Epilogue (21:1-25)

The 7 Sign-Miracles of Jesus in John's Gospel

- 1. Turning of water into wine (2:1-11)
- 2. Healing the official's son (4:46-54)
- 3. Healing the lame man at Bethesda (5:1-18)
- 4. Feeding the five thousand (6:1-14)
- 5. Walking on the Sea of Galilee (6:15-32)
- 6. Healing the man born blind (9:1-7)
- 7. Raising Lazarus from the dead (11:1-45)

The Seven "I Am" Statements of Jesus in John's Gospel

- 1. The Bread of Life (6:35)
- 2. The Light of the World (8:12)
- 3. The Gate/Door for the Sheep (10:7)
- 4. The Good Shepherd (10:11, 14)
- 5. The Resurrection & the Life (11:25)
- 6. The Way, the Truth, the Life (14:6)
- 7. The True Vine (15:1)

The "Cana Cycle" (John 2–4)

- Literary theme: These three chapters begins & ends with Jesus' miracles performed in Cana of Galilee.
- Theological theme: Jesus is the Divine Messiah who grants life to those who believe in His Word.

Jesus' Miracle of Turning Water into Wine in John 2:1-11

• 3 Symbolisms:

- 1. Wedding
- 2. Wine
- 3. Water

Jesus' Temple Cleansing in John 2:12-22

- Theological Points:
 - 1. To demonstrate that the Messiah will purify the temple at His Advent (Mal. 3:1-3).
 - 2. To demonstrate that His Kingdom will include the Gentiles (Zech. 14:16-21; Isa. 56:6-8).

Comparisons Between Nicodemus & the Samaritan Woman

Nicodemus

The Samaritan Woman

Man

Jew

Married

Pharisee

(Gender)

(Nationality)

(Status)

(Morality)

Woman

Samaritan

Divorced

Immoral

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The "Festival Cycle" (John 5–12)

- Literary theme: The <u>sign-miracles</u> and their attendant narratives & discourses in these chapters are set in the context of <u>Jewish festivals</u>.
- Theological theme: <u>Jesus</u> is the <u>Life-Giver</u> who <u>fulfills</u> the hopes & joys of the <u>Jewish festivals</u>.
 - Sub-theme: There is increasing opposition by the Jewish leadership to the One who grants life.

Israel's Annual Feasts (Lev. 23)

<u>Feast</u>		<u>Date</u>	<u>Season</u>
1.	Passover	Nisan 14 (Mar/Apr)	Spring
2.	Unleavened Bread	Nisan 15-21	Spring
3.	Firstfruits	Nisan 16	Spring
4.	Weeks (Pentecost)	50 days after Firstfruits	Spring
5.	Trumpets	Tishri 1 (Sept/Oct)	Fall
6.	Day of Atonement	Tishri 10	Fall
7.	Tabernacles	Tishri 15-21	Fall

The Sabbath

- The Sabbath: A time of physical & spiritual refreshment (Exod. 20:8-11; 23:12; Deut. 5:12-19)
- The Sabbath: A sign of the Mosaic Covenant (Exod. 31:12-18)
- By the 1st cent., the Sabbath had been perverted and had become a burden for the people (i.e., the Law).

Biblical Miracles- Signs to authenticate God's Message & His Messengers

• 4 clusters of periods in biblical history during which God was performing miracles through His messenger(s)

1. Moses & Joshua

Redemption & Age of Law

2. Elijah & Elisha

Judgment & Office of Prophet

3. Jesus

The Kingdom & The Messiah

4. Apostles

The Church & The Apostles